## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

THIRD SEMESTER - APRIL 2014
ST 3104-BUSINESS STATISTICS
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION A

## Answer ALL questions.

1. What are the advantages of classification of data?
2. Write a note on misuse of statistics.
3. What is weighted arithmetic mean?
4. Find the median from the following data:
$35,36,32,34,35,36,39$
5. What are the measures of skewness?
6. Calculate Range and Coefficient of Range for the following data

$$
35,40,52,29,51,46,27,30,30,23
$$

7. Pearson's coefficient of skewness is -0.7 and the value of the median and S.D. are 12.8 and 6 respectively. Determine the value of the mean.
8. What are the types of correlation?
9. State the merits of Index numbers.
10. Explain the nature of the operation research.

## SECTION B

## Answer any FIVE questions

(5 X 8 = 40 Marks)
11. Distinguish between primary data and secondary data.
12. Below is given the frequency distribution of marks in statistics obtained by 100 students in a class. Determine the Ogive for this distribution and use it to determine the median.

| Marks | $10-19$ | $20-29$ | $30-39$ | $40-49$ | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $70-79$ | $80-89$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of <br> students | 9 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 10 | 16 |

13. Calculate the Mean Deviation about the mean and about the median for the following data:
14. From the under mentioned details, calculate standard deviation:

| Marks | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of students | 8 | 12 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 3 |

15.Find the Rank Correlation coefficient from the following data:

| Sl. No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ranks in Statistics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Ranks in Maths | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 8 |

16. Using three year moving averages determine the trend and short term fluctuations:

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production | 26 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 32 | 38 | 33 |

17. Calculate Laspeyre's Index number, Paasche's price index number and Marshall-Edgeworth Index and verify whether they satisfy time reversal test and Factor reversal test.

| Commodity | 2005 |  | 2006 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price <br> (in Rs.) | Quantity <br> (in kgs.) | Price <br> (in Rs.) | Quantity <br> (in kgs.) |
| A | 6 | 60 | 16 | 70 |
| B | 4 | 120 | 15 | 140 |
| C | 5 | 80 | 10 | 100 |
| D | 12 | 40 | 14 | 50 |
| E | 10 | 50 | 18 | 80 |

18. Use the graphical method to solve the following L.P problem.

$$
\text { Maximize } Z=5 x+3 y
$$

Subject to the constraints,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x+5 y \leq 10 \\
& 5 x+2 y \leq 10 \\
& 3 x+8 y \leq 12 \\
& x, y \geq 0
\end{aligned}
$$

## SECTION C

## Answer any TWO questions

19. a) Calculate Bowley's coefficient of skewness from the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of <br> persons | 10 | 15 | 25 | 16 | 14 | 30 | 13 | 7 |

19. b) The scores of two players A and B in 12 rounds are given below:

| $A$ | 83 | 85 | 80 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 92 | 91 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $B$ | 87 | 89 | 85 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 82 | 86 | 81 | 86 | 83 |

Identify the better player and the more consistent player?
20. Calculate the value of $\beta_{1}$ and $\beta_{2}$ from the following data and interpret them.

| Wages(Rs <br> .hundreds) | $100-200$ | $200-300$ | $300-400$ | $400-500$ | $500-600$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of workers | 10 | 15 | 12 | 8 | 7 |

21. In a partially destroyed laboratory record of an analysis of correlation data, the following results
were obtained. Variance of $\mathrm{X}=25$
Regression equation .

$$
\begin{gathered}
Y=X+6 \\
14 X=10 Y-85
\end{gathered}
$$

Find (i) the mean value of X and Y .
(ii) the coefficient of correlation between X and Y .
(iii) the variance of Y
22. Obtain the initial basic feasible solution for the transportation problem by using (i) North West Corner method (ii) Least Cost method (iii)Vogel's
Approximation method

|  | $\mathrm{D}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{D}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{D}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{D}_{4}$ | $\mathrm{D}_{5}$ | Availability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{A}_{1}$ | 9 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 150 |
| $\mathrm{~A}_{2}$ | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 250 |
| $\mathrm{~A}_{3}$ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 100 |
| Demand | 125 | 100 | 115 | 90 | 70 |  |

(20)

